Integrating School Mental Health in a Tiered Prevention Model: The NH MTSS-B Framework and Toolkit

2023 NEPBIS Forum

Behavioral **H**ealth **I**mprovement **I**nstitute



New Hampshire

Department of Education **♥**



Accessing conference program and session materials at nepbis.org



Presenters

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Session goals





Increase knowledge of strategies for integrating behavioral health into school tiered prevention frameworks to support student social-emotional and mental health

Review recent advances in technical assistance efforts, including NH's MTSS-B Toolkit, to support high-quality implementation of the MTSS-B framework in NH school districts

Exchange ideas for data-based decision making, practice, and policy development to support integration of behavioral health across the tiers

The need



The youth need for mental health care is unmet

13-20% of youth (aged 8-15) experience a mental, emotional, or behavioral disorder

Only 12% receive treatment



Schools are a hub for prevention

70-80% of youth who receive mental health services do so in schools

40-60% of youth who access services in traditional community mental health settings drop out of treatment early

Youth are **6X** more likely to complete evidence-based treatments in schools vs. community settings

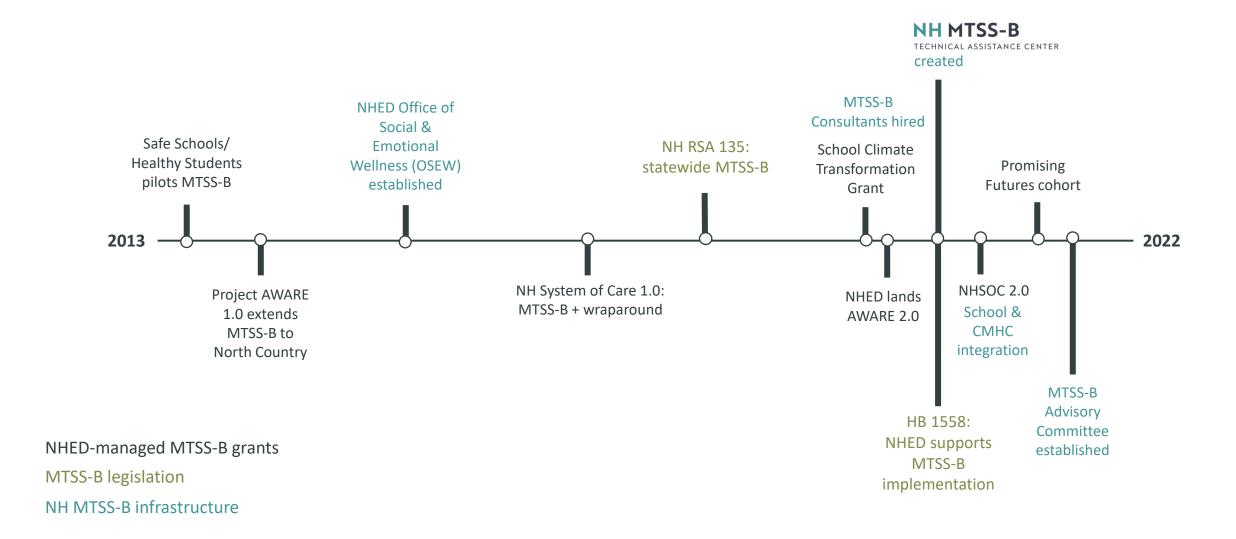


SEL in schools provides a foundation for mental health

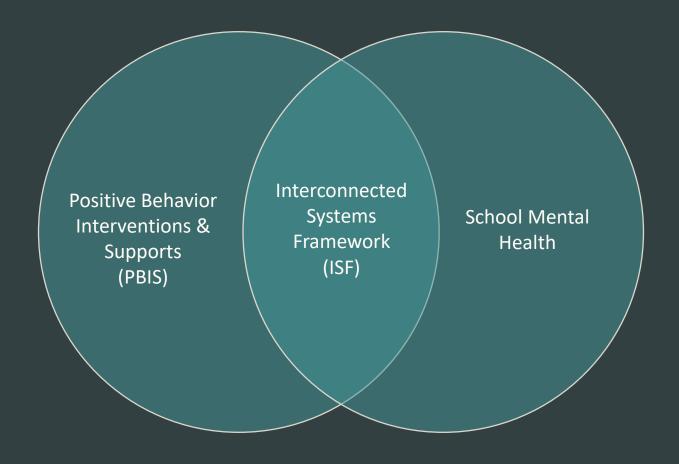
SEL improves test scores & reduces disruptive behavior, emotional distress, and substance use

Students who participate in SEL fare better than peers up to 18 years later in social, emotional, and mental health

A recent history of NH MTSS-B



Origins of NH's MTSS-B framework



ISF primer

Interconnecting School

Mental Health and
School-Wide PBIS

The evidence for MTSS-B

When implemented with fidelity, MTSS-B contributes to:



Reduced student problem behavior and discipline events



Enhanced social-emotional functioning



Better attendance



Improved academic achievement

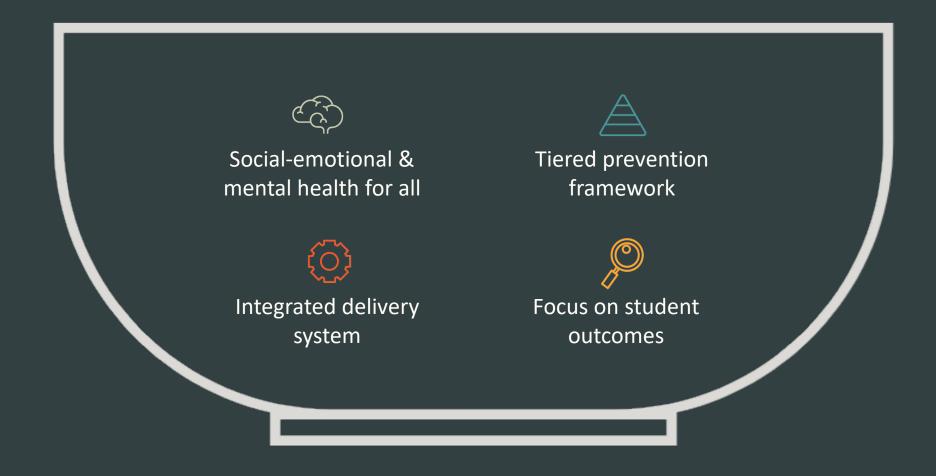


Enhanced school climate

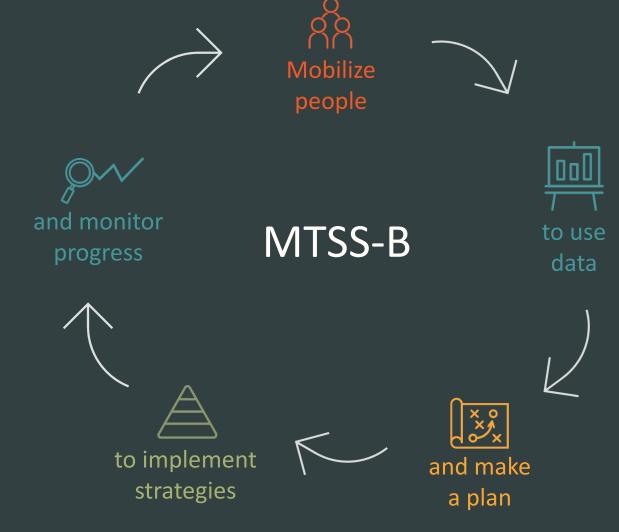


MTSS-B Supporting Literature

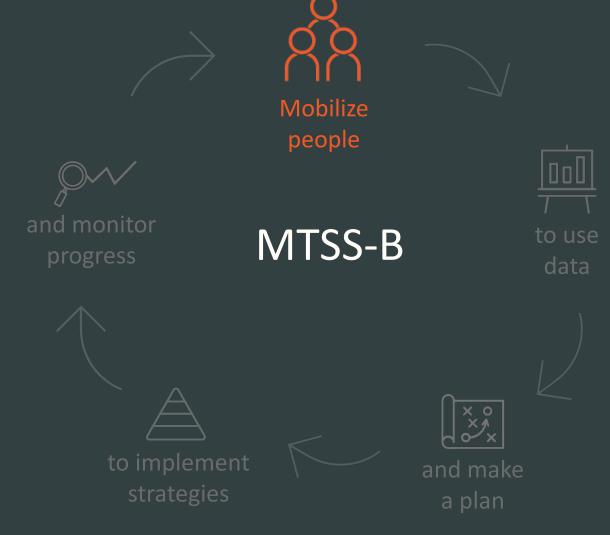
Essential ingredients of NH MTSS-B



A systematic process



A systematic process





Team-based approach

All teams **integrated** and **representative**:

- ✓ District/school leadership
- ✓ School behavioral health
- ✓ CMHA admin/clinicians
- ✓ Community partners
- ✓ Youth
- ✓ Family

District-Community Leadership Team

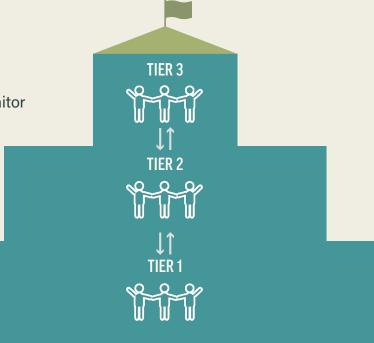
Set district/community-wide goals & priorities, provide resources





School-based teams

Implement practices, monitor progress





The role of the community mental health agency



Role of the CMHA in MTSS-B Guidance

Community Mental Health Agency MOU Guidance

MTSS-B Community Mental Health **Agency MOU Guidance**



Using this guidance

This Memorandum of Agreement (MOU) guidance outlines the essential elements of district-community mental health agency MTSS-B collaboration and can be used in place of a DCLT Letter of Commitment. It offers optional elements to calibrate the template to the desired level of collaboration. This agreement should be supplemented with a legal contract if the community mental health agency will be providing clinical services on school grounds.

Sample MOU elements

[School District] and [Community Mental Health Agency] MTSS-B MOU

[School District] (hereinafter "District") is engaging in a comprehensive effort to address the social-emotional, behavioral, and mental health needs of its students in order to promote student wellness, improve engagement in learning, and support student success using the NH Multi-Tiered System of Supports for Behavioral Health and Wellness (MTSS-B) framework. Toward this end, the District seeks to collaborate with [community mental health agency] (hereinafter "community mental health agency") to develop and implement an integrated behavioral health delivery system for NH school-aged youth experiencing or at risk for mental health concerns and their families. The collaboration will establish and/or strengthen the District-community mental health agency partnership in order to leverage resources, create common understandings, and increase access to high-quality mental health services and supports for those students and their families served within the District and community mental health agency regions.

MTSS-B planning and implementation

The community mental health agency will engage in the MTSS-B comprehensive planning process, with the goal of promoting the integration of school mental health systems through changes in policy and practice, infrastructure development, program monitoring and evaluation, and increased access to evidence-based services and supports for all students. This includes

- Attending relevant trainings
- Evaluating data and current initiatives to determine needs and gaps in services
- · Participating in annual MTSS-B fidelity assessments
- · Supporting school-level MTSS-B initiatives
- . Developing and monitoring formal contract(s) as needed to support the community mental health agency's provision of clinical services within the school setting
- · Contributing to the development and implementation of an integrated plan of action for capacity building, professional development, coaching, and sustainability
- The District and CMHA should work together to develop policies and procedures that support a facilitated referral pathway

NHMTSSB.com

NH MTSS-B







Developing an MOU

Planning and implementation Provision of Tier 3 services

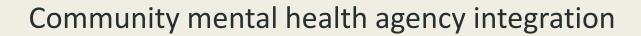
DCLT participation Provision of Tier 2 supports

School team participation Contribution to Tier 1 supports

Data sharing Communication & confidentiality

Facilitated referrals Progress monitoring

Access to services School liaison position







School Liaison position

A provider from the partnering CMHA serves as a school-based behavioral health liaison:

MTSS-B partner/primary CMHA point of contact at the district and school levels

Actively participates in DCLT meetings

Provides behavioral health consultation as requested for administrators, teachers, staff, and students

Participates in school-based tiered teams as appropriate/feasible

Serves as an internal coach and support for school-based behavioral health staff

Provides Tier 3 services on school grounds



MTSS- B Toolkit Navigation



Exploration

District-Level Implementation

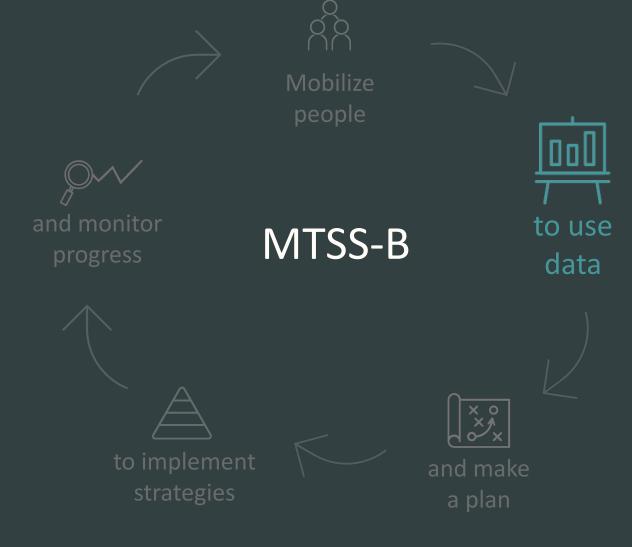
School-Level Implementation

MTSS-B District Exploration Team Guidance

MTSS-B District Community Leadership Team Guidance

Forming Schoolbased MTSS-B **Tiered Teams Guidance**

A systematic process









Beyond behavior, attendance, and grades, what additional data could be used to better understand behavioral health access, fidelity, and outcomes?

School data

Risk behaviors (e.g., YRBSS)
Social-emotional screening
Nurse visits
Access to Tier 2/3 services
Behavioral health outcome data

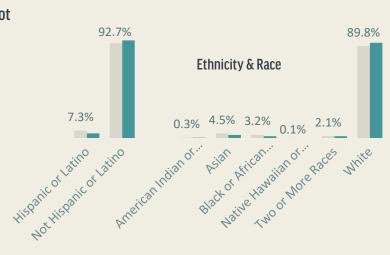
Community health and safety data

Substance misuse
Suicidal ideation/attempts
Hospitalizations/ED visits
Child welfare contacts
Housing status
Juvenile justice involvement
CMHA waitlist times

Community Data Profile Name of County | Month | Year

Demographic Snapshot

ABC County New Hampshire



Population: ##### | | #####



XX% || XX% persons under 5 years old

XX% || XX% persons under 18 years old

XX% || XX% persons over 65 years old

Social & Economic Factors

ABC County | New Hampshire





\$XXXXX || \$XXXXX median household income



XX% || XX% children in singleparent households



XX% || XX% children in poverty



XX% || XX% unemployment rate

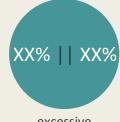


XX% || XX% households with food insecurity



XX% || XX% households with severe housing problems

Community Health & Safety ABC County | New Hampshire



excessive drinking



opioid-related ED visits (per 100K)



fatal overdoses (per 100K)



suicides (per 100K)



violent crime (per 100K)



substantiated child abuse cases (per 1K)



youth in foster care (per 1K)

District Data Profile Name of School District | School Year

District Snapshot

ABC School District New Hampshire

Ethnicity & Race

American Indian or Alaskan	N	<10%
Asian or Pacific Islander	<10%	<10%
Black or African American	<10%	<10%
Hispanic or Latino	<10%	<10%
White	88.6%	85%
Multiple Races	<10%	<10%

N = Data suppressed due to student population being <11; N/A = Data not applicable



student enrollment



XX% || XX% students with disabilities



XX% || XX%



XX% || XX% eligible for Free & Reduced Lunch



XX% || XX% annual dropout rate proficiency in English Language Arts (ELA)



|| ## students experiencing homelessness



XX% || XX% proficiency in mathematics



|| ## students habitually truant (per 100 students)



Discipline & Safety

ABC School District New Hampshire



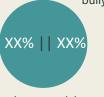
restraints and seclusions (per 100 students)

safety and disciplinary incidents (per 100 students)

| |



reported incidents of bullying (per 100 students)



students receiving out-of-school suspensions



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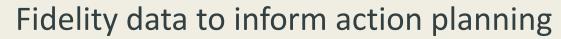
USE DATA

students receiving in-school suspensions

Risk Behaviors

ABC School District New Hampshire







	Behavioral Health Module								
	Leadership and Support	0	O	•	•	•			
BH1	District/Community mental health agency partnership The District partners with at least one community mental health agency (CMHA) to collaborate on MTSS-B implementation, including development of a tiered, integrated, and coordinated continuum of school- and community-based behavioral health supports and services.	0: Not at all in place	1: A little in place	2: Somewhat in place	3: Mostly in place	4: Completely in place			
вн2	Shared values District and partnering CMHA(s) work to develop an integrated behavioral health delivery system that embodies system of care values: family- and youth-driven, community-based, culturally and linguistically competent, and trauma-informed.	0: Not at all in place	1: A little in place	2: Somewhat in place	3: Mostly in place	4: Completely in place			
внз	CMHA leadership District and CMHA leaders with decision-making authority meet at least monthly to develop strategies and policies to advance their partnership and the integrated delivery system. At least one CMHA administrator with decision-making authority (e.g., Executive Director, Children's Director) from each partnering agency consistently attends (>80% attendance) and actively participates in District-Community Leadership Team (DCLT) meetings.	0: Not at all in place	1: A little in place	2: Somewhat in place	3: Mostly in place	4: Completely in place			
вн4	Tier 2/3 team facilitation/coaching Advanced tier team(s) receive at least two hours of coaching/facilitation per month from an external and/or internal coach with expertise in NH's MTSS-B model. The MTSS-B coach socializes the Advanced Team(s) to the MTSS-B model, process, and role of the coach; facilitates district team meetings; guides MTSS-B planning and implementation; supports completion of MTSS-B tools; and provides interactive problem-solving and support.	0: Not at all in place	1: A little in place	2: Somewhat in place	3: Mostly in place	4: Completely in place			

MTSS- B Toolkit Navigation



Exploration

District-Level Implementation

School-Level Implementation

Community, District and **School Data** Profile Workbook

Community, District, and **School Data Profile Templates**

District MTSS-B Fidelity Inventory

Behavioral Health Integration MTSS-B Fidelity Inventory

Schoolwide Tier 1 MTSS-B Fidelity Inventory

Tier 2/3 MTSS-B **Fidelity Inventory**

Using Data Across the Tiers Guidance

A systematic process



District/school action planning



Goal	Alignment with district-wide goals & strategies	Strategies
What is the intended outcome? If you were successful, what would be different by this time next year?	How is this goal or intended outcome aligned with your district's goals and strategies?	What strategies would help bring this intended change or outcome about?

MTSS- B Toolkit Navigation



Exploration

District-Level Implementation

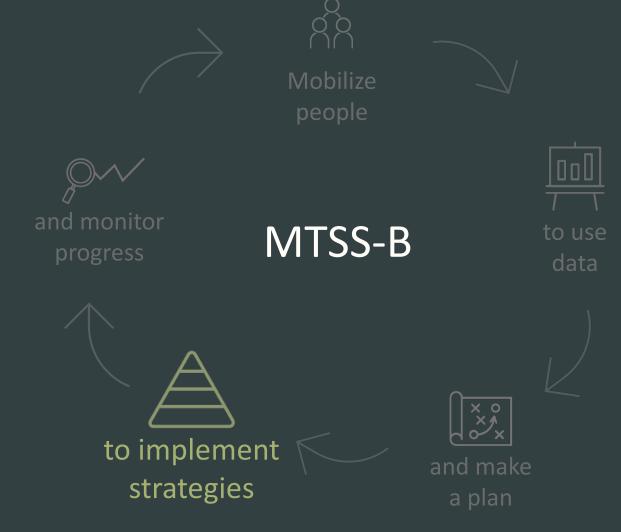
School-Level Implementation

Adopting MTSS-B Rating Tool

District MTSS-B Action Planning Tool

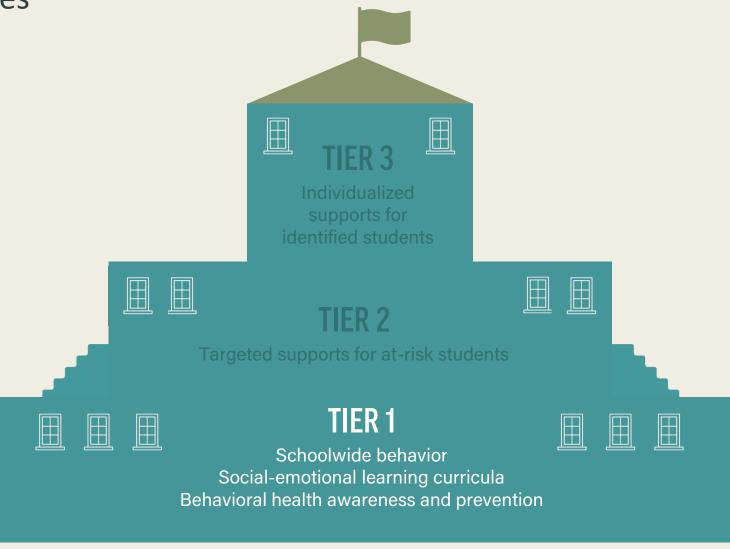
School MTSS-B **Action Planning Tool**

A systematic process





Tier 1 strategies





Schoolwide behavior expectations



Positive Behavior		Setting							
E>	rpectations	Classroom	Hallways	Playgrounds	Cafeteria	Restrooms	Arrival & Dismissal	Bus	
	Self-Control	Be listening and attentive Stay in my seat/space	Walk quietly	Walk to the door Keep hands and feet to myself	 Stay in my seat Keep hands and feet myself Wait patiently in line 	Natural context	Keep my hands and feet to myself Be considerate of other's personal space	Stay seatedKeep aisles clearKeep hands and feet to myself	
Expectations	Take Responsibility	Clean up my work area Ask for permission as needed	Keep track of my belongings	Pick up equipment	 Bring my lunch or money each day Carry my tray with two hands Clean up my area 	Pick up trashWash hands with soap and water, then dry	Place and return all items and belongings	Follow safety rules Keep track of personal items	
	On Time and Ready	Stay on task Complete work EXPECTATION	Be prepared with needed supplies	Line up when asked	Stick with my own lunch choiceLine up when asked	 Use restroom at appropriate times Use time widely and return promptly 	Follow my daily routine and schedule	Enter/exit quickly and quietly	
	Respect	property Tell the truth	Be considerate of other's personal space	Treat others as I want to be treated Respect school property	Listen to all directions Use good manners Raise my hand if I need help	Respect school property Respect privacy	Listen to directions and announcements	Listen to directions Use appropriate language and volume	
	Make a Positive Difference	Work hard and try my best Be kind and encouraging to others Help others	Be a positive role model	Be a problem solver Be patient with others Take turns and share	 Be a positive role mode. Help pick up food and trash. Use positive greetings and thank-yous. 	Behavior examples • Mom. bathroom usas	Come ready to learn positive role model p others	Help others Use positive greetings and thank yous	



Social-emotional learning curricula



	Choose Love for Schools ⁴	PATHS Program ⁵	Fly Five ⁶	RULER Approach ⁷	Second Step ⁸
Grade range covered	Pre K - 12	Pre K - 5	K - 8	K - 8	Pre K - 8
Schoolwide programming	~	~	~	~	~
Evidence of impact on student outcomes	X	~	X	~	~
Defined training program	~	~	~	~	~
Administrator supports	~	~	~	~	~
Coaching	~	X	X	~	X
Professional learning community	~	Х	~	X	~
Approximate cost	Free	\$499 - \$889 per classroom	\$885 - \$1250 per classroom*	\$6,000 - \$8,000 for 3-5 person school team (2-year support package)	\$409 - \$459 per classroom kit; \$2,000 - \$3,000 per school package**



Additional Tier 1 programs to support mental health





Mental health literacy campaign



Suicide prevention training



Bullying prevention



Restorative practices



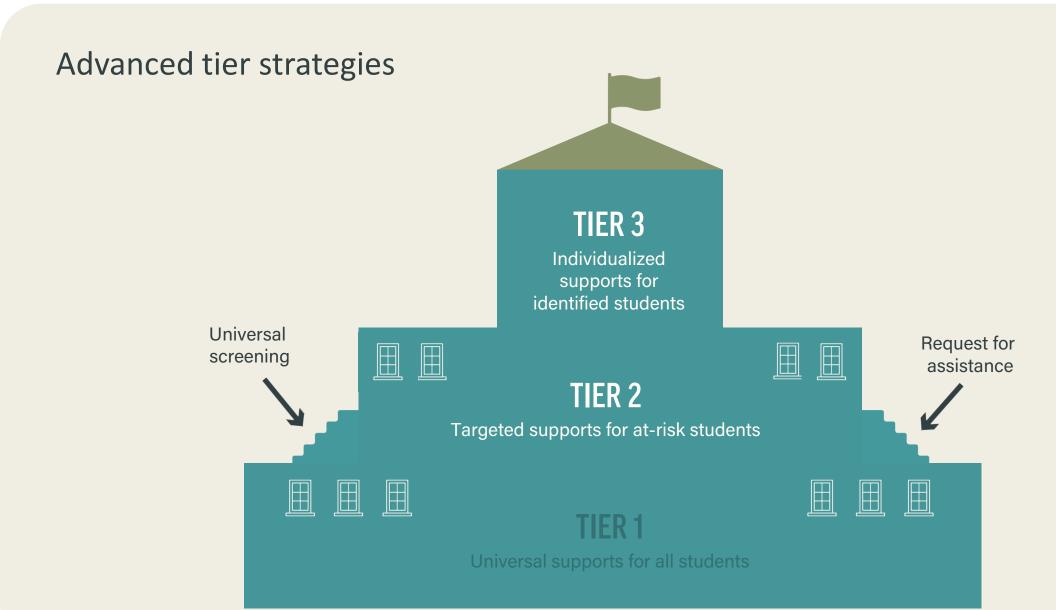
Substance misuse prevention



Tier 1 Implementation Check List



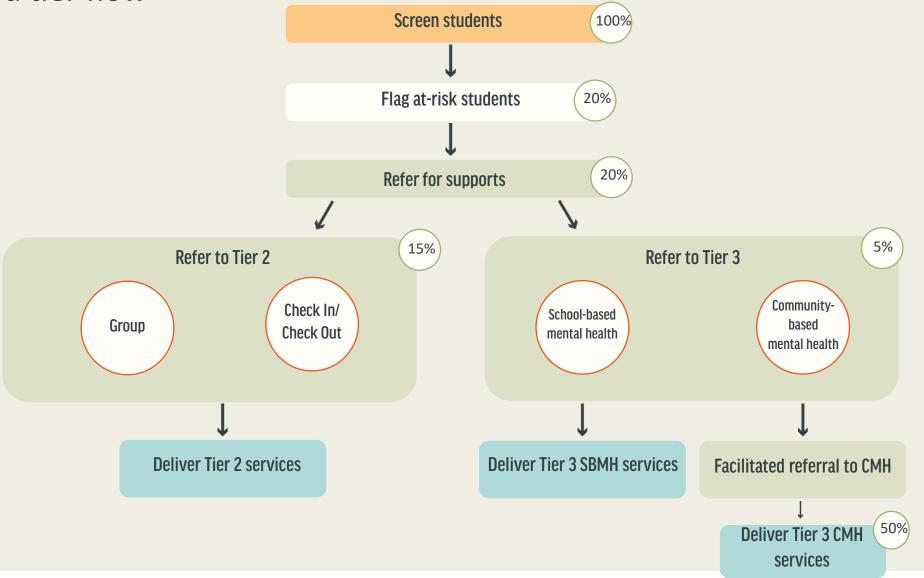








Advanced tier flow



Universal social-emotional screening



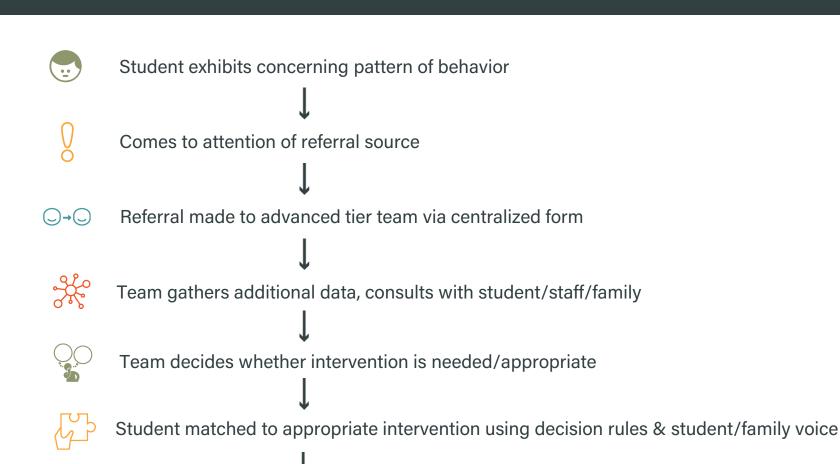
	APPROPRIATE FOR K-12 STUDENTS	GENERAL WELL BEING & SKILLS	INTERNALIZING & EXTERNALIZING BEHAVIORS	LOW-TO- NO-COST	< 5 MINUTES	TEACHER- RATED	EVIDENCE BASE
BASC-3	~	X	~	X	X	~	~
DESSA	~	~	~	X	~	~	~
SAEBRS	~	~	~	X	~	~	~
SDQ	X	~	~	~	X	*	~
SRSS	~	~	X	~	~	~	~
SRSS-IE	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
SSIS SEL	~	~	~	X	~	~	~

https://nhmtssb.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/03/Universal-Screeners-Review-2023-03-06-br.pdf



Request for assistance





Team informs referral source of outcome (w/permission) for closed loop referral

Sample Request for Assistance Form Use this form to request behavioral/social-emotional/mental health support for a student from the Tier 2/3 Team (use your local advanced tier team name here). Please provide the main reasons for the request, as well as which data sources/evidence support the request. Date of request: Click or tap to enter a date. Name of person making request: Relationship to student:

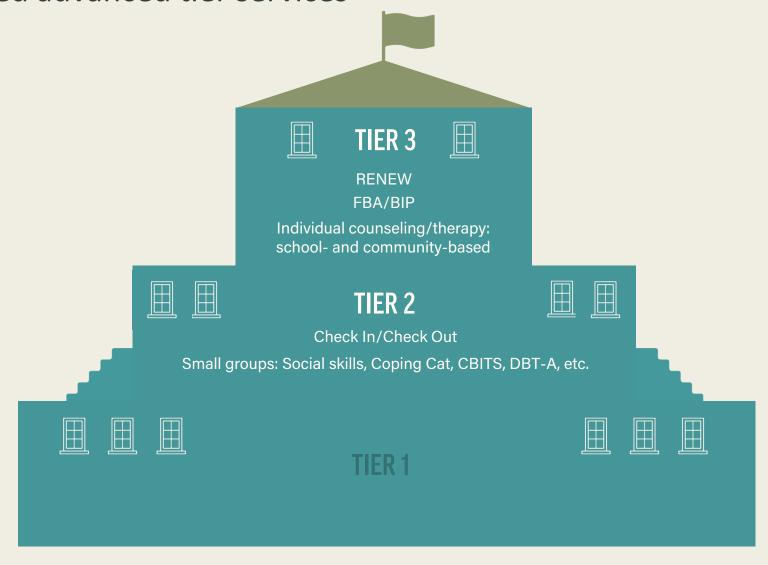
Teacher Administrator Staff Family member Peer Self Student's teacher (edit as needed for middle/high school): Does this student have an IEP (check one)? Yes No What are the main reasons for the request? (Check all that apply) Acting out (classroom disruption, defiance, disrespect, fighting, etc.) Sad/withdrawn Attention problem Attendance or academic concerns ■ Social/friendship concerns Family concerns Substance misuse Grief/loss (major life event, death, divorce) Concerns about identity (isolation, bullying/harassment, bias, questioning, etc.) Self-harm or harm to others Other: please describe using the questions below What specifically have you seen/heard/observed that has led to the concern? What types of supports/interventions have already been tried for this student, if any What would be different if services are successful? What result are you hoping for? What are some of the student's strengths and/or interests: Answer here NH MTSS-B

Sample Request for Assistance Form





Evidence-based advanced tier services



Facilitated referral pathways





District & community MH develop policies/procedures for efficient student referrals



Student mental health concern requires specialized treatment





School provider facilitates "warm hand-off" to community MH





Community MH seeks consent to collaborate with school provider(s)





With consent, school and community MH providers coordinate care



<u>Facilitated Referral</u> Pathways Guidance







District-Level Implementation

Establishing MTSS-B Routines **Overview**

School-Level Implementation

Selecting High-Leverage Practices Guidance

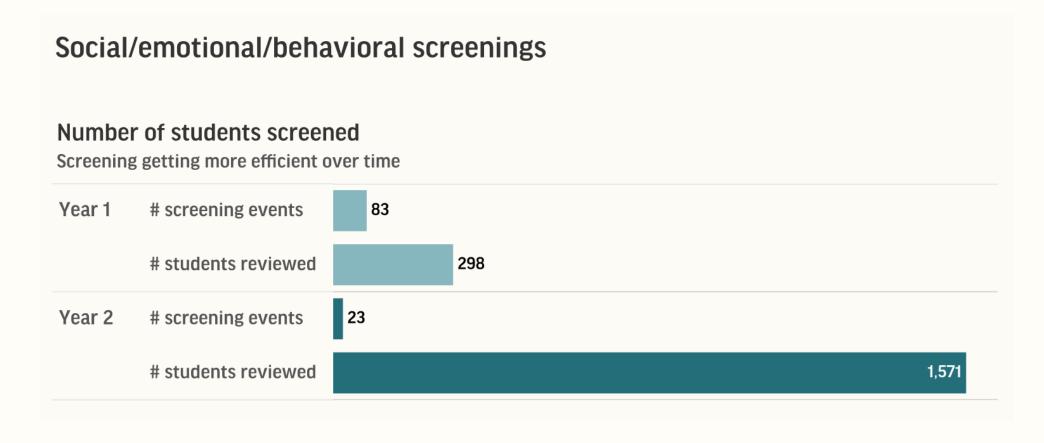
Selecting High-Leverage Practices Tool

A systematic process



Monitoring reach



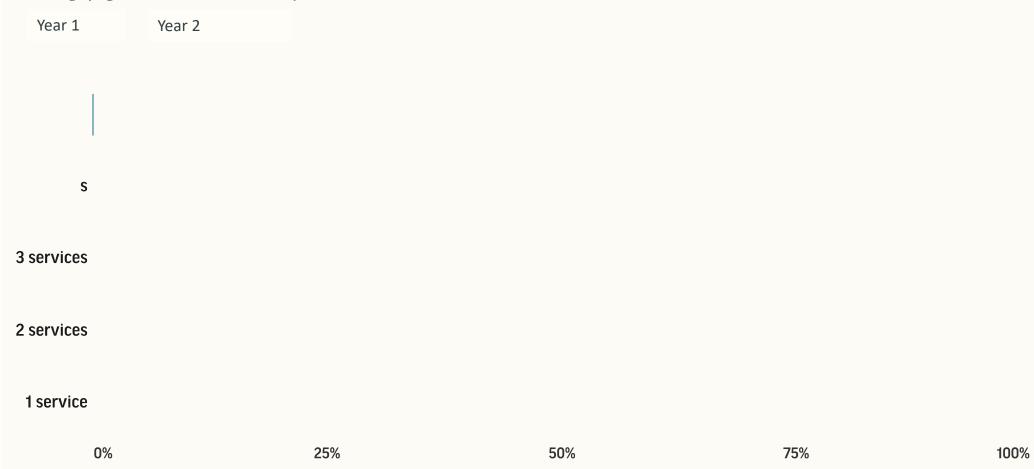


Monitoring reach



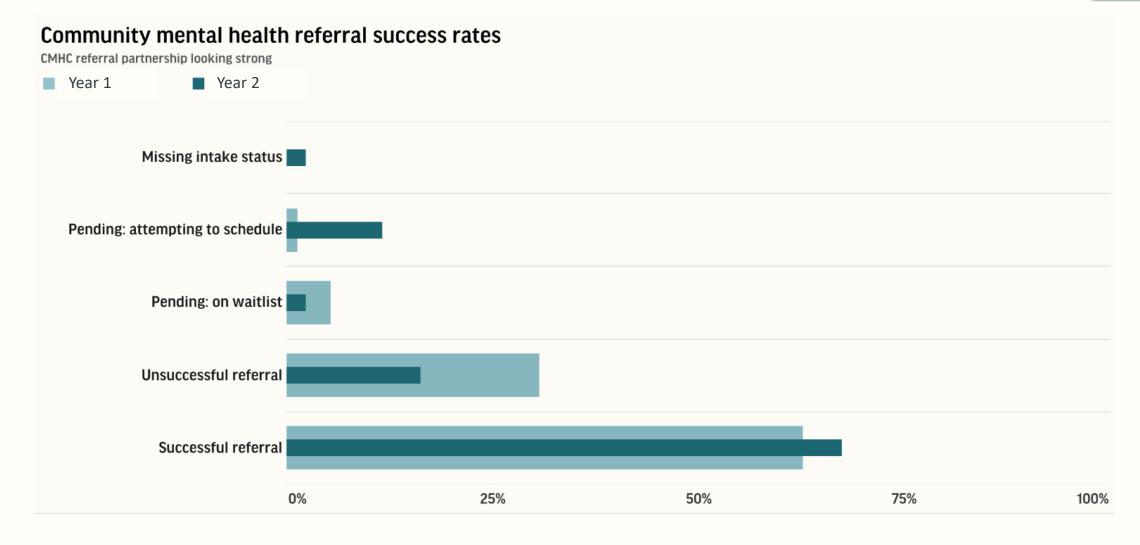
Number of services selected per referral

Throwing spaghetti at the wall is usually inefficient



Monitoring reach: Access to community mental health services





Monitoring reach: Community mental health wait times

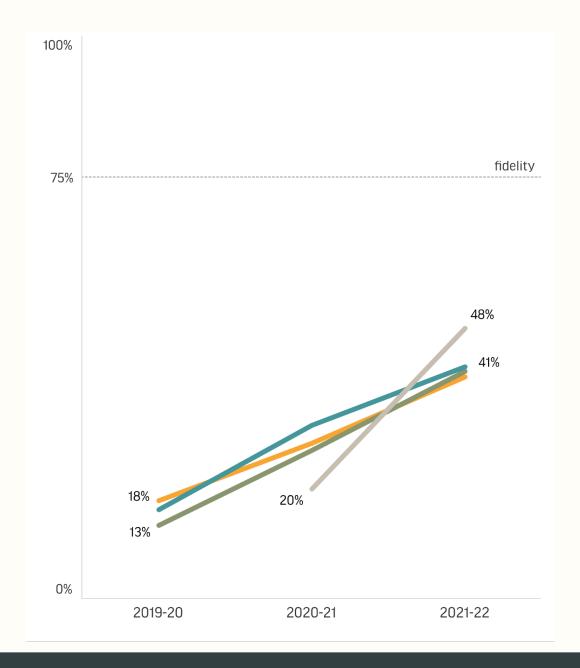




MTSS-B fidelity monitoring

MONITOR PROGRESS

- Behavioral Health Integration
- District
- Schoolwide/Tier 1
- Tier 2/3



MTSS- B Toolkit Navigation



District-Level Implementation

School-Level Implementation

Designing an Evaluation Plan Tier 1 Data Tracker

Advanced Tier Intervention Tracker

The NH MTSS-B landscape



Current LEAs



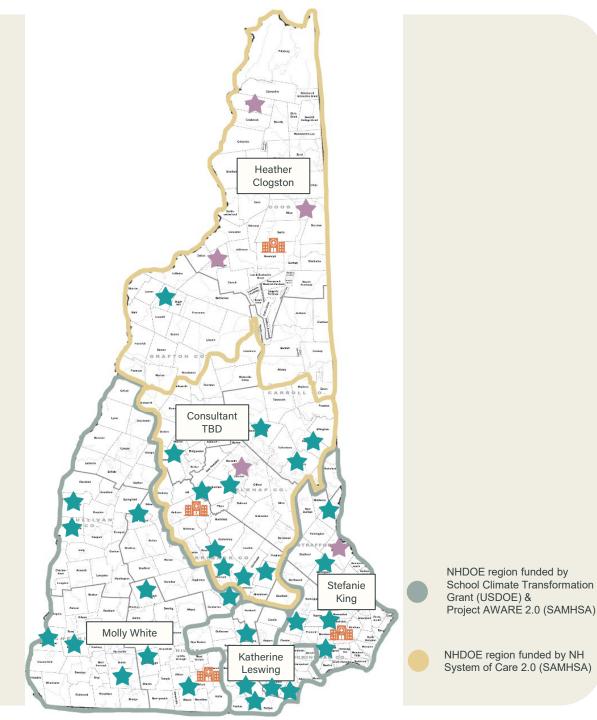
Previous LEAs



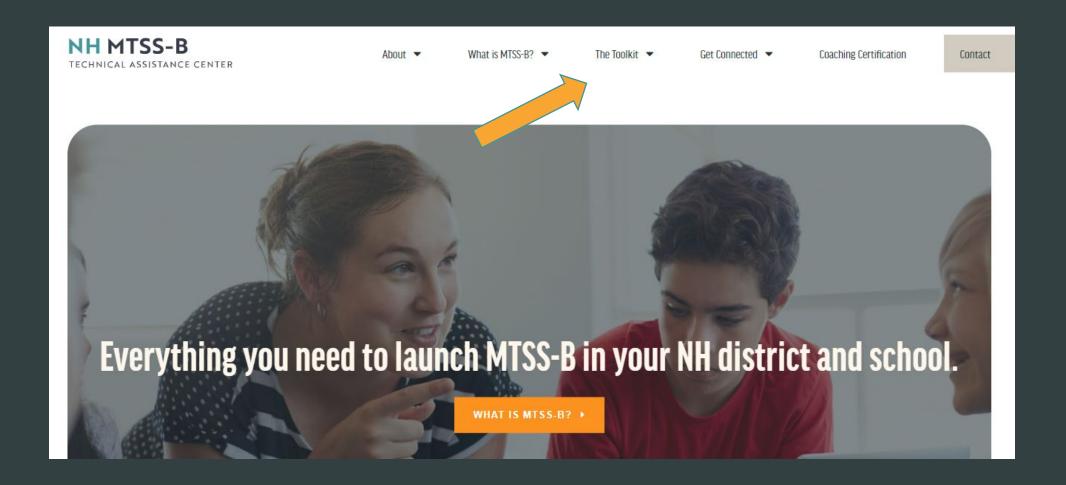
Riverbend Community Mental Health Seacoast Mental Health Center Greater Nashua Mental Health Northern Human Services

Contact Us

https://nhmtssb.org/



Accessing the NH MTSS-B Toolkit at nhmtssb.org



NEPBIS Forum session evaluation



https://bit.ly/NEPBISForum2023